Towards a distributed Continuum Computing platform for Federated Learning Based Self-Adaptive IoT Applications

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Abstract— The proliferation of sensing device technologies, and the growing demand for data-intensive IoT applications, are paving the way to the next wave of transformation in IoT computing systems architecture. The goal today is to design, implement and deploy a seamless interconnection of IoT, edge and cloud resources in one computing system, to form a compute continuum, also referred to as edge-to-cloud or fog-to-cloud.

In this talk, compute continuum refers to the deployment and execution of self-adaptive machine learning-based applications employing IoT sensors. Because of their distributed nature over constrained resources devices, these applications leverage the cloud infrastructure for learning tasks while exploiting edge devices for inference tasks on data coming from local IoT sensors.

But the next wave of development is already underway; it will involve designing edge-to-edge platforms where learning takes place locally. A coordination platform is used to exchange intelligence between the edges.

This talk will be organised as follow: (1) why and what is compute continuum? (2) A comparative study of continuum computing solutions, (3) a cloud continuum platform deployed on edge-to-edge infrastructure and supporting distributed federated learning (FL) applications and (4) an example of a FL based IoT application, for smart grid and renewable energies, deployed on an open source distributed cloud continuum. This talk is the result of two European projects: <u>SWARM</u> and <u>LASAGNE</u>.

Keywords— continuum computing, edge-to-cloud, edge-to-edge, self-adaptive IoT applications, federated learning

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About the author



Nabil Abdennadher received the Diploma in Engineering (Computer science) from Ecole Nationale des Sciences de l'Informatique (ENSI, Tunisia), and the Ph.D. degrees in Computer Science from University of Valenciennes (France) in 1988 and 1991, respectively. He was an assistant professor at the University of Tunis II from 1992 to 1998 and a research assistant at the Swiss Federal Institute of Technology (EPFL) from 1999 to 2000.

In 2001, he joined the University of Applied Sciences, Western Switzerland (HES-SO, HEPIA) as an assistant professor. In 2008, he became an associate professor and in 2017 he was promoted to full professor.

Nabil Abdennadher was head of the inIT research institute at HEPIA from 2010 to 2022. He is currently head of the <u>LSDS research group</u>, representative of the <u>DataBooster</u> and <u>Artificial Intelligence Booster</u> initiatives in Swiss Romandie and member of the Editorial Board of the <u>Journal of Reliable Intelligent Environments</u>.

Nabil Abdennadher is currently working on several Swiss and European projects aiming at developing self-adaptive edge-toedge digital platforms applied to smart grid and smart city. Link: <u>https://lsds.hesge.ch/nabil-abdennadher/</u>